

DUCKS, GEESE & SWANS

__ Black-bellied Whistling Duck
 __ Fulvous Whistling-Duck (A)
 __ Snow Goose (M)
 __ Ross's Goose (M)
 __ Greater White-fronted Goose (M)
 __ Brant (M)
 __ Cackling Goose (M)
 __ Canada Goose*(P)
 __ Mute Swan*(P)
 __ Trumpeter Swan*(S)
 __ Tundra Swan (M)
 __ Wood Duck*(S)
 __ Blue-winged Teal*(S)
 __ Northern Shoveler*(S)
 __ Gadwall*(S)
 __ Eurasian Wigeon (C)
 __ American Wigeon (M)
 __ Mallard*(P)
 __ American Black Duck*(P)
 __ Northern Pintail*(S)
 __ Green-winged Teal*(S)
 __ Canvasback (M)
 __ Redhead (M)
 __ Ring-necked Duck*(S)
 __ Greater Scaup (M)
 __ Lesser Scaup (M)
 __ King Eider (C)
 __ Common Eider (A)
 __ Harlequin Duck (W)
 __ Surf Scoter (W)
 __ White-winged Scoter (M)
 __ Black Scoter (M)
 __ Long-tailed Duck (W)
 __ Bufflehead (W)
 __ Common Goldeneye (W)
 __ Barrow's Goldeneye (C)
 __ Hooded Merganser*(P)
 __ Common Merganser*(P)
 __ Red-breasted Merganser*(P)
 __ Ruddy Duck (S)

GROUSE, QUAIL & ALLIES

__ Northern Bobwhite (E) **SAR**
 __ Ring-necked Pheasant (E)
 __ Gray Partridge (E)
 __ Ruffed Grouse*(P)
 __ Spruce Grouse (E)
 __ Wild Turkey*(P)

GREBES

__ Pied-billed Grebe*(S)
 __ Horned Grebe (M) **SAR**
 __ Red-necked Grebe (M)
 __ Eared Grebe (C)

PIGEONS & DOVES

__ Rock Pigeon*(P)
 __ Passenger Pigeon (E)
 __ White-winged Dove (C)
 __ Mourning Dove*(P)

CUCKOOS

__ Yellow-billed Cuckoo*(S)
 __ Black-billed Cuckoo*(S)

NIGHTJARS

__ Common Nighthawk*(S) **SAR**
 __ Eastern Whip-poor-will*(S) **SAR**

SWIFTS

__ Chimney Swift*(S) **SAR**

HUMMINGBIRDS

__ Ruby-throated Hummingbird*(S)
 __ Rufous Hummingbird (A)

RAILS, GALLINULES & COOTS

__ King Rail (C) **SAR**
 __ Virginia Rail*(S)
 __ Sora*(S)
 __ Common Gallinule*(S)
 __ American Coot*(S)
 __ Purple Gallinule (C)
 __ Yellow Rail (C) **SAR**
 __ Black Rail (A)

CRANES

__ Sandhill Crane*(S)

SHOREBIRDS

__ American Avocet (C)
 __ Black-bellied Plover (M)
 __ American Golden-Plover (M)
 __ Semipalmated Plover (M)
 __ Piping Plover*(S) **SAR**
 __ Killdeer*(S)
 __ Eurasian Dotterel (A)
 __ Upland Sandpiper*(S)
 __ Whimbrel (M)
 __ Hudsonian Godwit (C)
 __ Marbled Godwit (C)
 __ Ruddy Turnstone (M)
 __ Red Knot (M) **SAR**
 __ Ruff (C)
 __ Stilt Sandpiper (M)
 __ Sanderling (M)
 __ Dunlin (M)
 __ Purple Sandpiper (M)
 __ Baird's Sandpiper (M)
 __ Least Sandpiper (M)
 __ White-rumped Sandpiper (M)
 __ Buff-breasted Sandpiper (C)
 __ Pectoral Sandpiper (M)
 __ Semipalmated Sandpiper (M)
 __ Western Sandpiper (C)
 __ Short-billed Dowitcher (M)
 __ Long-billed Dowitcher (C)
 __ American Woodcock*(S)
 __ Wilson's Snipe*(S)
 __ Wilson's Phalarope*(M)
 __ Red-necked Phalarope (M) **SAR**
 __ Red Phalarope (C)
 __ Spotted Sandpiper*(S)
 __ Solitary Sandpiper (M)
 __ Greater Yellowlegs (M)
 __ Willet (C)
 __ Lesser Yellowlegs (M)

JAEGERS

__ Parasitic Jaeger (C)
 __ Long-tailed Jaeger (C)

GULLS & TERNS

__ Black-legged Kittiwake (C)
 __ Sabine's Gull (C)
 __ Bonaparte's Gull (M)
 __ Black-headed Gull (A)
 __ Little Gull (M)
 __ Franklin's Gull (C)
 __ Ring-billed Gull*(P)
 __ Herring Gull*(P)
 __ Iceland Gull (W)
 __ Lesser Black-backed Gull (M)
 __ Glaucous Gull (W)
 __ Great Black-backed Gull*(P)
 __ Caspian Tern*(S)
 __ Black Tern*(S) **SAR**
 __ Common Tern*(S)
 __ Arctic Tern (C)
 __ Forster's Tern (C)
 __ Sandwich Tern (A)

LOONS

__ Red-throated Loon (M)
 __ Pacific Loon (C)
 __ Common Loon*(P)

SHEARWATERS & PETRELS

__ Northern Fulmar (A)

STORKS

__ Wood Stork (A)

CORMORANTS

__ Double-crested Cormorant*(S)

PELICANS

__ American White Pelican (M) **SAR**

HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNS, IBIS

__ American Bittern*(S)
 __ Least Bittern*(S) **SAR**
 __ Great Blue Heron*(S)
 __ Great Egret*(S)
 __ Snowy Egret (C)
 __ Little Blue Heron (C)
 __ Reddish Egret (A)
 __ Western Cattle Egret (C)
 __ Green Heron*(S)
 __ Black-crowned Night-Heron*(S)
 __ Yellow-crowned Night Heron (A)
 __ Glossy Ibis (C)

VULTURES, HAWKS, ALLIES

__ Black Vulture (C)
 __ Turkey Vulture*(S)
 __ Osprey*(S)
 __ Golden Eagle (M) **SAR**
 __ Northern Harrier*(S)
 __ Sharp-shinned Hawk*(P)
 __ Cooper's Hawk*(P)
 __ American Goshawk*(P)
 __ Bald Eagle*(P) **SAR**
 __ Mississippi Kite (A)
 __ Red-shouldered Hawk*(S)
 __ Broad-winged Hawk*(S)
 __ Swainson's Hawk (C)
 __ Red-tailed Hawk*(P)
 __ Rough-legged Hawk (W)

OWLS

__ Barn Owl (E) **SAR**
 __ Eastern Screech-Owl*(P)
 __ Great Horned Owl*(P)
 __ Snowy Owl (W)
 __ Northern Hawk Owl (C)
 __ Barred Owl*(P)
 __ Great Gray Owl (C)
 __ Long-eared Owl*(P)
 __ Short-eared Owl*(P) **SAR**
 __ Boreal Owl (C)
 __ Northern Saw-whet Owl (P)

KINGFISHERS

__ Belted Kingfisher*(S)

WOODPECKERS

__ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker*(S)
 __ Lewis's Woodpecker (A)
 __ Red-headed Woodpecker*(S) **SAR**
 __ Red-bellied Woodpecker*(P)
 __ American Three-toed Woodpkr(C)
 __ Black-backed Woodpecker (C)
 __ Downy Woodpecker*(P)
 __ Hairy Woodpecker*(P)
 __ Pileated Woodpecker*(P)
 __ Northern Flicker*(S)

FALCONS

__ American Kestrel*(P)
 __ Merlin*(S)
 __ Gyrfalcon (C)
 __ Peregrine Falcon*(S) **SAR**

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

__ Olive-sided Flycatcher (M) **SAR**
 __ Eastern Wood-Pewee*(S)
 __ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher*(M)
 __ Acadian Flycatcher (A) **SAR**
 __ Alder Flycatcher*(S)
 __ Willow Flycatcher*(S)
 __ Least Flycatcher*(S)
 __ Eastern Phoebe*(S)
 __ Say's Phoebe (A)
 __ Great Crested Flycatcher*(S)
 __ Western Kingbird (C)
 __ Eastern Kingbird*(S)
 __ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (C)

VIdeos

__ White-eyed Vireo (C)
 __ Yellow-throated Vireo*(S)
 __ Blue-headed Vireo*(S)
 __ Philadelphia Vireo (M)
 __ Warbling Vireo*(S)
 __ Red-eyed Vireo*(S)

SHRIKES

__ Loggerhead Shrike*(S) **SAR**
 __ Northern Shrike (W)

JAYS, CROWS, RAVENS

__ Canada Jay (C)
 __ Blue Jay*(P)
 __ American Crow*(P)
 __ Fish Crow (A)
 __ Common Raven*(P)

CHICKADEES & TITMICE

__ Black-capped Chickadee*(P)
 __ Boreal Chickadee (C)
 __ Tufted Titmouse (W)

LARKS

__ Horned Lark*(P)

MARTINS & SWALLOWS

__ Purple Martin*(S)
 __ Tree Swallow*(S)
 __ Northern Rough-winged Swallow*(S)
 __ Bank Swallow*(S) **SAR**
 __ Cliff Swallow*(S)
 __ Cave Swallow (C)
 __ Barn Swallow*(S) **SAR**

KINGLETS

__ Golden-crowned Kinglet (M)
 __ Ruby-crowned Kinglet (M)

NUTHATCHES

__ Red-breasted Nuthatch*(P)
 __ White-breasted Nuthatch*(P)

TREECREEPERS

__ Brown Creeper*(P)

GNATCATCHERS

__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*(S)

WRENS

__ Rock Wren (A)
 __ House Wren*(S)
 __ Winter Wren*(S)
 __ Sedge Wren*(S)
 __ Marsh Wren*(S)
 __ Carolina Wren*(P)
 __ Bewick's Wren (A)

STARLINGS

__ European Starling*(P)

CATBIRDS, MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS

__ Gray Catbird*(S)
 __ Brown Thrasher*(S)
 __ Sage Thrasher (C)
 __ Northern Mockingbird*(S)

THRUSHES

__ Eastern Bluebird*(S)
 __ Mountain Bluebird (C)
 __ Townsend's Solitaire (C)
 __ Varied Thrush (C)
 __ Veery*(S)
 __ Gray-cheeked Thrush (M)
 __ Swainson's Thrush*(S)
 __ Hermit Thrush*(S)
 __ Wood Thrush*(S) **SAR**
 __ American Robin*(S)

OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS

__ Northern Wheatear (A)

WAXWINGS

__ Bohemian Waxwing (W)
 __ Cedar Waxwing*(P)

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

__ House Sparrow*(P)
 __ Eurasian Tree Sparrow (C)

PIPITS

__ American Pipit (M)

FINCHES

__ Evening Grosbeak*(W) **SAR**
 __ Pine Grosbeak (W)
 __ House Finch*(P)
 __ Purple Finch*(P)
 __ Common Redpoll (W)
 __ Hoary Redpoll (W)
 __ Red Crossbill*(W)
 __ White-winged Crossbill (W)
 __ Pine Siskin*(P)
 __ American Goldfinch*(P)

LONGSPURS & SNOW BUNTINGS

__ Lapland Longspur (W)
 __ Snow Bunting (W)

NEW WORLD SPARROWS

__ Grasshopper Sparrow*(S) **SAR**
 __ Chipping Sparrow*(S)
 __ Field Sparrow*(S)
 __ Lark Sparrow (C)
 __ Lark Bunting (A)
 __ American Tree Sparrow (W)
 __ Fox Sparrow (M)
 __ Dark-eyed Junco*(P)
 __ White-crowned Sparrow (S)
 __ Golden-crowned Sparrow (A)
 __ Harris's Sparrow (C)
 __ White-throated Sparrow*(S)
 __ Vesper Sparrow*(S)
 __ Clay-colored Sparrow*(S)
 __ LeConte's Sparrow (C)
 __ Nelson's Sparrow (A)
 __ Savannah Sparrow*(S)
 __ Henslow's Sparrow (C) **SAR**
 __ Song Sparrow*(S)
 __ Lincoln's Sparrow (M)
 __ Swamp Sparrow*(S)
 __ Spotted Towhee (A)
 __ Eastern Towhee*(S)

CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS & ALLIES

__ Summer Tanager (C)
 __ Scarlet Tanager*(S)
 __ Western Tanager (C)
 __ Northern Cardinal*(P)
 __ Rose-breasted Grosbeak*(S)
 __ Black-headed Grosbeak (C)
 __ Blue Grosbeak (C)
 __ Indigo Bunting*(S)
 __ Painted Bunting (C)
 __ Dickcissel (C)

CHATS

__ Yellow-breasted Chat (C) **SAR**

BLACKBIRDS

__ Yellow-headed Blackbird (C)
 __ Bobolink*(S) **SAR**
 __ Western Meadowlark (C)
 __ Eastern Meadowlark*(S) **SAR**
 __ Orchard Oriole*(C)
 __ Hooded Oriole (A)
 __ Baltimore Oriole*(S)
 __ Scott's Oriole (A)
 __ Red-winged Blackbird*(S)
 __ Brown-headed Cowbird*(S)
 __ Rusty Blackbird*(M) **SAR**
 __ Brewer's Blackbird*(S)
 __ Common Grackle*(S)

Status

* **Breeding** - Breeding has been documented

(A) **Accidental** - only one record in past 20 years

(C) **Casual** - no more than ten records in previous 10 years

(E) **Extirpated/Extinct** - ☹️

SAR Species at Risk (Endangered, Rare, Threatened, Special Concern)

Seasonal Occurrence

(M) **Migrant** - Species to be expected only during spring and fall migration

(P) **Permanent** - Species resident throughout the year

(S) **Summer** - Species that occur in summer months

(W) **Winter** - Species likely to occur only during winter months

Checklist Notes

- 352 Species
- 171 Breeding Species
- 25 Accidentals
- 67 Casuals
- 6 Extirpated or Extinct
- 37 Species at Risk ☹️
 - 1 Canadian first – Eurasian Dotterel!
 - 1 Ontario first – Reddish Egret!

Ontario Field Ornithologists (OFO)

Birding Code of Ethics & Code of Conduct

Please refer to OFO's Code of Ethics for guidelines on observing and photographing birds. The welfare of the birds and their habitats come first!

Please follow OFO's Code of Conduct when birding.

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Notes

Sketches



Peter Middleton

CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF GREY - BRUCE

This list presents all 352 bird species that have been recorded in Bruce & Grey Counties based upon specimens, photographs, recordings, and/or documented evidence accepted by the Grey-Bruce Bird Records Committee up to Oct 2022, with birds as confirmed on eBird after that.